Contents

List of figures ................................................................. 9
List of tables ................................................................. 9
Preface ................................................................. 11
Acknowledgements ..................................................... 15

Introduction
Guy Lachapelle and Pablo Oñate
Borders and Margins: Federalism, Devolution
and Multilevel Governance ........................................ 17

Part I: The concept of Multilevel Governance
Chapter 1
Michael Stein and Lisa Turkewitsch
An Assessment of Multilevel Governance as an Analytical Concept
Applied to Federations and Decentralised Unitary Systems:
Germany versus the United Kingdom .......................... 31

Chapter 2
Yannis Papadopoulos
Problems of Democratic Accountability in Network
and Multilevel Governance .......................................... 51

Chapter 3
Alain-G. Gagnon
Multilevel Governance and the Reconfiguration of Political Space .... 77

Part II: Trust and mistrust and how it shapes central-regional-local relationships
Chapter 4
Francisco J. Llera Ramo
The Rise and Fall of Institutional Trust in Spain .................. 93

Chapter 5
Guy Laforest and Camille Brunelle-Hamann
Trust and Mistrust between Harper and Québec ................ 109
Part III: The increasing role of substate entities in world debates and trade regulations

Chapter 6
David Criekemans
The Diplomatic Activities of Regional Substate Entities: Towards a Multilevel Diplomacy? ........................................................ 131

Chapter 7
Stéphane Paquin
Multilevel Governance and International Trade Negotiations: The Case of Canada’s Trade Agreements ............................................. 153

Chapter 8
Iván Medina and Joaquim M. Molins
Business Associations and Multilevel Dynamics in Spain and the UK... 167

Part IV: The role and functions of political parties and party systems

Chapter 9
Lori Thorlakson
Political Parties and Party Systems in Multilevel Layered-Out Systems: Canada ................................................................................... 183

Chapter 10
Guy Lachapelle
Political Parties as a Tool of Identity Paradiplomacy: The Case of the Parti Québécois and the UNESCO Convention on Cultural Diversity ............................................................................. 195

Chapter 11
Juan Rodríguez and Astrid Barrio
Political Parties in Multilevel Spain: Organization, Influence and Strategies ........................................................................................ 209

Chapter 12
Kris Deschouwer
The Organization and Functioning of Parties in Multilevel Belgium ... 227
Part V: Toward a new system of governance

Chapter 13
Pablo Oñate
Political Careers in Spain: Movements Between Political Arenas in a Multilevel System ................................................................. 245

Chapter 14
Klaus Stolz
Bringing Politicians Back in: Political Careers and Political Class in Multilevel Systems ................................................................. 259

Chapter 15
Peverill Squire
State Legislatures and the Policy Making Process in the United States ............................................................................................ 279

Index ................................................................................................... 299